

Unit 1**Exercise 1**

1h – 2a – 3d – 4c – 5g – 6e – 7b – 8f

Exercise 2

1 is the dog smelling – 2 feels – 3 'm thinking – 4 are having – 5 looks – 6 hate – 7 are they looking – 8 'm trying

Exercise 3

1 don't usually walk – 2 I'm finishing – 3 does your sister go – 4 doesn't snow – 5 isn't working – 6 does Tom do – 7 do they drive – 8 Do you have – 9 are you always leaving – 10 is Anne waiting / don't know

Exercise 4

1 Well, I live in a town by the sea. I quite like living there.
 2 It depends. When it rains I go by bus, if it's sunny I walk.
 3 Actually, I enjoy watching them.
 4 This year I'm doing a course at the drama school. It's fun.
 5 My father doesn't work and my mother's a doctor.
 6 I'm going to Australia for a couple of months.
 7 This year I'm studying Maths, Science and Physics.
 8 It's usually sunny and warm. It hardly ever rains.

Exercise 5

1 She usually works at the law firm but this week she is working from home.
 2 Terry isn't eating much these days. Does she have any problems?
 3 Peter doesn't remember names well.
 4 We are taking the bus to work this week but normally we walk.
 5 Do you often go to the theatre in the evening?
 6 How often does she play basketball?
 7 This year we're going on holiday in June but we usually go in August.
 8 The sun is shining but I don't have any time to go to the beach.

Exercise 6

1 am writing – 2 need – 3 am leaving – 4 is working – 5 leaves – 6 have – 7 Do you think – 8 hope – 9 aren't doing – 10 are

Unit 2**Exercise 1**

1 was it raining – 2 ran / heard – 3 were you going – 4 landed / got – 5 was standing was – 6 did Mary leave

Exercise 2

1 wasn't listening / didn't hear – 2 walked / started – 3 couldn't – 4 was it snowing / broke – 5 didn't have / had – 6 did Terry do – 7 wasn't looking / didn't see – 8 was Jack / was driving – 9 did you see – didn't disturb – was studying – 10 heard / were talking

Exercise 3

1 started – 2 was leaving – 3 realised – 4 found – 5 was lying – 6 ended – 7 grabbed – 8 got – 9 was getting – 10 stumbled – 11 fell – 12 was staring – 13 was moving – 14 went – 15 told

Exercise 4

1 was babysitting – 2 rang – 3 opened – 4 saw – 5 were standing – 6 was wearing – 7 looked – 8 kept – 9 told – 10 were looking – 11 rushed – 12 was sleeping

Unit 3**Exercise 1**

YES: 1 – 4 – 6 – 7 – 10; NO: 2 – 3 – 5 – 8 – 9

Exercise 2

1 used to love – 2 used to be – 3 did you use to like – 4 didn't use to go – 5 used to be – 6 didn't use to be

Exercise 3

1 used to see / fell out – 2 didn't use to write / met / started – 3 used to hate – 4 used to have – 5 lived / used to go – 6 Did you use to be

Exercise 4

1 passed – 2 heard – 3 used to be – 4 used to play – 5 bought – 6 built – 7 used to play – 8 played – 9 used often to hunt – 10 used to keep – 11 saw – 12 seemed

Exercise 5

1 didn't use to be – 2 used to be able / forgot – 3 would-used to call / took – 4 used to enjoy / gave up – 5 used to be / used to get – 6 would – used to fast / was

Unit 4**Exercise 1**

1 half an hour ago – 2 still – 3 25/ today –
4 while running – 5 She'll be back soon. - 6
before becoming the US President

Exercise 2

1 left – 2 did you sell – 3 we've spent – 4 did the
film start – 5 didn't like – 6 they've been – 7 did
you feed – 8 broke

Exercise 3

1 My mother has never skied.
2 Jack won the match this morning.
3 Amanda and her parents moved here in 2005.
4 When did you buy the new scooter?
5 Has anybody called the police yet?
6 I've already done this exercise twice.
7 Danny left the house a few hours ago.
8 How many novels did Oscar Wilde write?

Exercise 4

George: shrimp – eggs – cheese – white wine;
Tina: lasagna

Exercise 5

1 haven't finished my homework – 2 has just
started – 3 had breakfast yet – 4 first time we
have seen – 5 worst book he has written – 6 has
gone

Exercise 6

A - C - C - C - B - B

Unit 5**Exercise 1**

1 Brad has been learning Japanese since he went
to Tokyo. - 2 I've been collecting beer cans for 5
years – 3 Dad's been driving since this morning
– 4 Yuja Wang's been playing the piano since
she was 6 – 5 How long have they been working
for this company? - 6 I've been thinking about
you all day.

Exercise 2

1 did you live – 2 worked – 3 have known – 4
since – 5 hasn't had – 6 have you seen – 7 are
you crying / I've been cutting – 8 has repaired /
is working – 9 has loved / was – 10 haven't
watched / for

Exercise 3

1 haven't talked – 2 have met – 3 Has...been
hiding – 4 has .. made – 5 have hated – 6 have
been washing – 7 have been running – 8 has ...
been doing – 9 have been making/ have made–
10 has repaired

Exercise 4

wrong ones & corrections: 1 haven't listened – 2
has it been raining? - 4 I've had – 6 for – 7 I've
liked – 8 has read.

Exercise 5

1 have been studying Mandarin for – 2 is it since
you – 3 not seen him since – 4 has been married
for – 5 since I (last) had – 6 since Emma started
– 7 it since you bought – 8 long has Karla
known – 9 since I stopped playing – 10 have had
this computer since.

Exercise 6

1 have known / since – 2 haven't met for – 3
hasn't changed – 4 has grown – 5 has lived – 6
hasn't worked since – 7 has been living / for – 8
has been / since.

Exercise 7

1 rose – 2 played – 3 have made – 4 has been
directing – 5 since – 6 has directed – 7 was – 8
had considered – 9 is – 10 avoids – 11 has been
supporting – 12 claimed.

Unit 6**Exercise 1**

1 were / had lost -2 got / hadn't started – 3 had
you had / had – 4 didn't pass / hadn't studied – 5
had seen / fell – 6 found / had been

Exercise 2

1 had already had / married – 2 received / hadn't
heard – 3 tried / went / had forgotten – 4 were /
hadn't eaten / ordered – 5 was / had made / had
spent – 6 hadn't finished / left – 7 hadn't seen /
failed / met – 8 had always wanted / came /
didn't feel / had expected

Exercise 3

1 beheld – 2 pattered – 3 saw – 4 breathed – 5
had selected – 6 covered – 7 was – 8 seemed – 9
had worked – 10 had deprived – 11 had desired
– 12 had finished – 13 filled – 14 had created –
15 rushed – 16 continued

Exercise 4

1C – 2B – 3A – 4D – 5A – 6A – 7D – 8C – 9A – 10D

Unit 7**Exercise 1**

1F she had been buying tickets for 25 years.
 2E it had been snowing all night.
 3G I had been crying.
 4B she had been working on radioactivity for years.
 5C I had been driving for three hours.
 6A he had been feeling sleepy since the morning.

Exercise 2

wrong ones and correction: 2 I had had – 3 had you been waiting (had you waited) – 6 had finished – 8 had finished

Exercise 3

1B – 2A – 3C – 4A – 5B – 6D – 7B – 8D – 9B – 10A – 11D – 12C

Exercise 4

false statements and corrections: 1 Amundsen was the first one, Scott was the second. - 4 When Scott arrived at the South Pole, Amundsen had left – 5 only one crew member had died.

Unit 8**Exercise 1**

1J – 2F – 3A – 4E – 5C – 6H – 7I – 8B – 9D – 10G

Exercise 2

1 's going to – 2 will you make – 3 'm going – 4 will you be – will rain – 5 'm going to have – 6 'm going to have – 7 study – 8 are you having – 9 'll throw – 10 will have – 11 leaves – 12 're taking.

Exercise 3

1 won't be / is – 2 will be / is going to give / will probably invite – 3 is going to be – 4 'm not going – 5 won't let / do – 6 will snow – 7 are we going to do – 8 'll do – 9 are Jack and Sally getting – 10 Will Carol be / 'm seeing / 'll go.

Exercise 4

1 False – 2 T – 3 T – 4 T – 5 F – 6 F

Exercise 5

1 A – 2 B – 3 C – 4 C – 5 B – 6 A

Exercise 6

1 you doing / you going to do – 2 is going to – 3 Will you put – 4 the weather going to be / will the weather be – 5 going to be – 6 unless he trains hard.

Exercise 7

1 'll be able to – 2 'm leaving – 3 takes off – 4 'll have to – 5 is driving – 6 'll have – 7 will last – 8 is going to be / will be – 9 will probably sleep – 10 are you going to pick – 11 send – 12 'll get – 13 'll get – 14 'll call – 15 arrive.

Unit 9**Exercise 1**

1F – 2H – 3G – 4A – 5B – 6C – 7D – 8E

Exercise 2

1 will have left – 2 will be arriving – 3 will be leaving – 4 will have left – 5 will be arriving – 6 will have arrived

Exercise 3

wrong sentences: 2 Tracy will be watching a movie on Saturday evening. - 4 they will be having dinner at home. - 5 she will be leaving earlier, at 7,30.

Exercise 4

1 will be going home – 2 be doing something wrong – 3 knew he would regret – 4 will have learnt – 5 will have – 6 we would be

Exercise 5

1 will have just left – 2 will be landing – 3 will have visited – 4 will have been – 5 will be listening – 6 will be having – 7 will have travelled – 8 will be going

Exercise 6

1 would – 2 was going to – 3 would – 4 was going to / would – 5 was about to – 6 were going to

Unit 10**Exercise 1**

1 older – 2 lonely – 3 amazing – 4 lively – 5 sick
– 6 spotted

Exercise 2

1A – 2B – 3B – 4C – 5C – 6B

Exercise 3

1 25-year-old – 2 dark-haired – 3 man-eating – 4
sugar-free – 5 400-page – 6 long-lasting

Exercise 4

1 got long curly blonde – 2 a handsome blue-
eyed – 3 two 18-year-old – 4 on a 3-day trip – 5
of my friends was awake – 6 have a two-foot
long

Exercise 5

1f – 2i – 3h – 4a – 5b – 6d – 7g – 8j – 9e – 10c

Unit 11**Exercise 1**

1 fully – 2 particularly – 3 practically – 4 early –
5 in a lonely way – 6 dryly – 7 subtly – 8
suddenly – 9 busily – 10 hourly – 11 monthly –
12 organically

Exercise 2

1 soft – 2 in a lovely manner – 3 politely – 4 late
– 5 slightly – 6 fast – 7 hardly – 8 happily – 9
nearly – 10 particularly

Exercise 3

1 You speak English very well.
2 The teacher took all the children outside.
3 He has already been to Korea twice.
4 I've almost finished the book.
5 There aren't enough eggs: we must buy a few.
6 Perhaps there will be flying cars in the future.
7 My grandmother could speak four languages
fluently.
8 Paula is never late for school.
9 Surely you have got a bicycle.
10 we can clean the windows later.

Exercise 4

T (3 – 8 – 10) / F (1 – 5 – 7) / V (2 – 6 – 9) / M
(4 – 11 – 12)

Exercise 5

1A – 2B – 3B – 4D – 5C – 6C – 7A – 8A

Exercise 6

1C – 2B – 3A – 4B

Exercise 7

1A – 2A – 3B – 4B

Unit 12**Exercise 1**

1 the / a – 2 a – 3 a / a – 4 the / a – 5 a / the – 6 a
/ a / the – 7 the / a – 8 a / the

Exercise 2

'The Phantom of the Opera' – 'Gone with the
Wind' – 'The Heiress' – 'The young Victoria' –
'The Usual Suspects' – 'The Elephant Man' –
'The Addams Family' – 'The Taming of the
Shrew'

Exercise 3

1 the / the / 2 X – 3 the / the – 4 the / the – 5 X /
X / X – 6 the – 7 X – 8 X / X – 9 X – 10 X – 11
X – 12 the / the / X / X – 13 the – 14 X / the / X
– 15 the / the – 16 X – 17 X – 18 the / the / X

Exercise 4

1 The Simpsons – 2 the history of England – 3
French people are really proud – 4 the third
picture – 5 the tiger is an – 6 Young people – 7
during the First World War – 8 a useful
suggestion.

Unit 13**Exercise 1**

1 some – 2 lots of – 3 lots of – 4 no – 5 a bit of –
6 enough – 7 hardly any – 8 several

Exercise 2

wrong sentences + correction: 1 ~~much~~ = a lot of
sport – 3 ~~little~~ = a little – 5 ~~any~~ = some – 6 ~~much~~
= enough

Exercise 3

1 both of – 2 many – 3 both – 4 plenty of – 5
several – 6 neither – 7 most – 8 very few – 9
enough – 10 either

Exercise 4

1 each – 2 all – 3 every – 4 all – 5 whole – 6
each – 7 every – 8 whole

Exercise 5

1 plenty – 2 enough – 3 few – 4 some – 5 some
– 6 little – 7 both – 8 lot – 9 none – 10 much –
11 neither – 12 all

Exercise 6

1E both – 2G little / much – 3D neither – 4C all /
none – 5B too many – 6A some – 7F every / few
– 8H whole

Unit 14**Exercise 1**

1 heavier than – 2 wider than – 3 harder – 4
earlier – 5 farther / further – 6 more fluently – 7
worse ...than – 8 busier than – 9 more interesting
– 10 more popular than – 11 more softly – 12
better than

Exercise 2

1 Is Tokyo the most crowded city in the world?
2 In May the climate is dryer than in November.
3 Who is younger: you or your brother?
4 Mona Lisa is the most popular painting by
Leonardo da Vinci.
5 It's the most exciting trip I have ever had.
6 Cindy is prettier than the other girls in the
class.
7 Monday is the worst day of the week.
8 Which is the hardest subject at school?

Exercise 3

false + corrections:
2 They had less freedom than now and couldn't
go out as often as now.
3 Today's teens do more sport than in the past.
6 They had less money but they were more
determined to be independent.
8 Like her classmates Grace still doesn't know
what she's going to do.

Exercise 4

1 to be fewer cars than – 2 the exercise more
quickly than – 3 not as noisy as – 4 as much as –
5 as well as I can – 6 longer than him (he did) –
7 the oldest person – 8 few people as friendly -
9 is as shy as – 10 live closer to the school

Unit 15**Exercise 1**

1 far – 2 nearly – 3 a bit earlier – 4 just – 5 less –
6 a great deal – 7 far fewer – 8 nearly as many –
9 a bit – 10 larger and larger

Exercise 2

Wrong sentences and corrections: 1 ...the weaker
you'll get – 2 He's a great deal better ... - 4 ...
the earlier we'll ... - 5 ...in the world – 8 ... the
worse you feel.

Exercise 3

1 eating far fewer calories since
2 ought to train much harder than
3 by far the driest
4 further we run the sooner
5 unfortunately there'll be fewer and fewer
6 not nearly as complicated as you
7 haven't the slightest idea
8 She's felt much worse since
9 The longer you sleep the healthier
10 more salt in the soup but it got even worse

Exercise 4

1 just as tall as – 2 older you are the – 3 much
worse than – 4 more and more expensive – 5 by
far the oldest of – 6 a bit / a little more talkative
than Tracy – 7 not nearly as important as – 8
fewer and fewer

Exercise 5

1 by far – 2 much/far - 3 almost/nearly – 4
nearly – 5 slightly – 6 by far – 7 far – 8 slightly

Exercise 6

1 which – 2 more – 3 on – 4 the – 5 the – 6 far /
much – 7 at – 8 as – 9 what – 10 these – 11 than
– 12 make – 13 if - 14 been – 15 by – 16 as

Exercise 7

1C – 2A – 3B – 4A – 5B – 6C

Exercise 8

1C – 2A – 3E – 4D

Unit 16**Exercise 1**

1F – 2C – 3A – 4E – 5D – 6B

Exercise 2

1 such a – 2 such – 3 so – 4 such a – 5 so – 6
such – 7 so – 8 such

Exercise 3

1A – 2C – 3A – 4D – 5A – 6C – 7C – 8B

Exercise 4

1 What a lovely smile – 2 such a good singer – 3 such a long way – 4 quite a surprise – 5 such an embarrassing – 6 how lively she – 7 such heavy rain (that) – 8 baby is so

Exercise 5

1C – 2E – 3B – 4F – 5D – 6A

Unit 17**Exercise 1**

1f – 2e – 3a – 4h – 5d – 6b – 7g – 8c

Exercise 2

1 do you have to – 2 mustn't – 3 had to – 4 mustn't – 5 doesn't have to – 6 will have to – 7 doesn't have to – 8 have to

Exercise 3

false: 3 you mustn't bring banned items to the security checkpoint area / on the plane – 4 you must keep them in your checked luggage – 5 you may carry them on the plane if they are medicines

Exercise 4

A4 don't have to – B3 must – C6 had better – D1 mustn't – E2 mustn't – F5 shall

Exercise 5

1B – 2D – 3A – 4D – 5A – 6D – 7B – 8A – 9D – 10B

Unit 18**Exercise 1**

1c – 2g – 3h – 4b – 5d – 6e – 7a – 8f

Exercise 2

1 couldn't / were able to – 2 be able to / could – 3 allowed to / had to – 4 may / won't manage to – 5 mightn't / could – 6 likely to / may

Exercise 3

1b – 2c – 3a – 4c – 5a – 6d – 7c – 8d

Exercise 4

1 may not / can't – 2 be able to – 3 can't / don't – 4 must – 5 may/can – 6 aren't allowed

Exercise 5

1 There might be a train strike next Thursday.
2 Was Rose able to get a refund?

3 They are likely to be a bit late.

4 Will I be allowed to get in?

5 It is unlikely to happen again.

6 He succeeded in locking the doors.

7 I'm not allowed to drink alcohol.

8 They mightn't be at home.

9 Will you manage to come?

10 He can sing well.

Exercise 6

1 likely – 2 may – 3 allowed – 4 might – 5 can – 6 can't – 7 managed – 8 succeed

Unit 19**Exercise 1**

1h – 2g – 3c – 4a – 5e – 6f – 7i – 8d

Exercise 2

1 must have studied – 2 may be – 3 shouldn't – 4 can't – 5 might – 6 mustn't – 7 could – 8 must – 9 needn't have brought – 10 may not

Exercise 3

1 had – 2 be – 3 to – 4 must – 5 have – 6 should – 7 have – 8 should / shall – 9 can – 10 allowed

Exercise 4

1D – 2G – 3H – 4B – 5F

Unit 20**Exercise 1**

1D (until) – 2F (unless) – 3G (if) – 4B (if) – 5A (in case) – 6C (as long as) – 7H (when) – 8E (after)

Exercise 2

1 will you spend / win – 2 don't disturb / sleeps – 3 don't get / will go – 4 will feel / drink – 5 apologises / won't talk – 6 won't bite / don't touch

Exercise 3

1 won't feel better unless – 2 will be able to – 3 will come as long as – 4 will get hurt if you – 5 some in case Pat feels – 6 not come until I tell – 7 cold if you don't – 8 will call you after

Exercise 4

1G – 2C – 3A – 4H – 5F

Exercise 5

wrong ones and corrections: 1 unless you pay... – 2 as long as / if – 4 ...if it is cloudy – 5 in case a thief gets in – 8 ...as soon as it detects...

Unit 21**Exercise 1**

1D (2)– 2A (3) – 3F (2) – 4B (3) – 5G (2) – 6E (3)

Exercise 2

1 wouldn't trust / were(was) – 2 would you ask / found – 3 were (was) / 'd go – 4 didn't drink / 'd fall – 5 wouldn't worry / didn't drive – 6 Would you lend / asked

Exercise 3

1 wouldn't have flown – 2 hadn't told – 3 'd (had) had – 4 wouldn't have believed – 5 'd (had) known – 5 hadn't braked

Exercise 4

if I hadn't forgotten – 2 weren't so late I – 3 hadn't eaten so – 4 went to bed earlier – 5 would (could) have got there – 6 if he had more – 7 hadn't been fired – 8 I were you I'd

Exercise 5

1 didn't need it for work – 2 hadn't had to leave / hadn't left her country – 3 horse-riding (regularly) if she could find / if she found – 4 if he hadn't married

Exercise 6

1 hadn't been open I wouldn't have managed to get in (through it).
2 is a storm I'll go fishing with my brother this weekend.
3 be feeling (feel) so (awfully) sleepy if I had slept well (or: if the dog hadn't kept barking for hours) last night.
4 I had more time I'd go cycling every day.

Unit 22**Exercise 1**

1E – 2A – 3F – 4B – 5C – 6D

Exercise 2

1 wishes she had – 2 wish they could go – 3 wish he would ask me – 4 wishes he wouldn't drive (weren't driving) – 5 wish you hadn't booked – 6 wish you knew.

Exercise 3

1 If only I had tried to collaborate with my teammates!
2 If only I had completed my tasks in time.

3 If only I had changed my attitude after the warnings.

4 If only I hadn't argued with my teammates so often.

5 If only I hadn't taken so many days off.

6 If only I could speak with the HR manager now.

Exercise 4

1 wishes he had graduated – 2 only she would stop – 3 wish I could speak – 4 my boss wouldn't ask – 5 only I could explain – 6 they had enough money to – 7 only I hadn't come – 8 wish you would

Exercise 5

1D – 2H – 3B – 4F – 5E

Unit 23**Exercise 1**

ticks: 1 (wasn't built) – 3 (may be done / will be done) – 4 (are made) – 5 (were made) – 6 (will soon be caught) – 7 (are soon parted)

Exercise 2

1 was stolen – 2 is produced – 3 hasn't been sent – 4 has already risen – 5 has arrived – 6 be disturbed – 7 is being repaired – 8 be served

Exercise 3

1 Mr Crosby hasn't been seen (by anybody) in that restaurant.

2 King Charles I King was beheaded in 1649.

3 You will probably be examined by Dr Throllope tomorrow.

4 One of the robbers is being questioned by Detective Caine.

5 Fruit should always be washed before being eaten.

6 A letter is going to be written to the newspaper.

7 Our rooms are being cleaned now.

8 The UFO has been seen by hundreds of people.

9 A special meeting may be held by the court to discuss the problem.

10 The motorist was fined (by the policeman) for drunken driving.

11 Nothing must be written on this side of the sheet.

12 Children under 12 shouldn't be left at home alone.

Exercise 4

- 1 Abraham Lincoln was assassinated in 1865.
- 2 The 2016 Olympic Games will be held in Rio.
- 3 The time machine still hasn't been invented.
- 4 What would happen if our planet were hit by an asteroid?
- 5 Apparently the band's website is being viewed by 250,000 fans at the moment.
- 6 You must use oil that has been used continuously for a while to make crispy French fries.

Unit 24**Exercise 1**

- 1 Who had the jewels been stolen by?
- 2 Have all the documents been sent?
- 3 Who will the speech be given by at Mark and Laura's wedding?
- 4 What was the accident caused by?
- 5 Is he going to be fired?
- 6 Who can this equation be solved by?
- 7 Who is the gate opened by in the morning?
- 8 What are you being frightened by?

Exercise 2

- 1 Jane has been sent a postcard from Miami. / A postcard has been sent to Jane from Miami.
- 2 TS Eliot was awarded the Nobel Prize in 1948. / The Nobel Prize was awarded to TS Eliot in 1948.
- 3 Our son was taught French by Tom. / French was taught to our son by Tom.
- 4 She should be told the truth. / The truth should be told to her.
- 5 We are always being given loads of homework by our Science teacher / Loads of homework are being given to us by our Science teacher
- 6 They were asked a lot of questions by the headmaster. / A lot of questions were asked to them by the headmaster.

Exercise 3

- 1 will be taken care of – 2 was expected to – 3 being listened to – 4 be allowed to – 5 did they last see – 6 were these poems written by – 7 be given the present – 8 didn't ask anybody

Exercise 4

- 1 was invented – 2 was exported – 3 was being brought – 4 is known – 5 was controlled – 6 were followed – 7 was discovered – 8 be set up – 9 were founded – 10 was established

Unit 25**Exercise 1**

- 1 had ... designed – 2 have you ever had ... stolen – 3 will have... delivered – 4 'm having ... permed – 5 have ... tested – 6 have ... built

Exercise 2

- 1A – 2B – 3B – 4B – 5A – 6B

Exercise 3

- 1B – 2A – 3C – 4C – 5D – 6C – 7A – 8B

Exercise 4

- 1 made me put – 2 didn't let me go – 3 have your tyres changed – 4 will make her feel – 5 got my bike stolen – 6 had his car washed – 7 made to give – 8 you'll be allowed to

Exercise 5

- Ada: tiramisu – Janet: sweet-sour pork – Rupert: Thai shrimp – Kimiko: curry rice – Janet's mother: mushroom egg rolls – Xiao-jia: ginger & clam soup

Unit 26**Exercise 1**

- 1 to be – 2 closing – 3 losing – 4 being – 5 crying – 6 to be – 7 visiting – 8 to ski – 9 going – 10 to see.

Exercise 2

- 1 to leave – 2 tell – 3 to be – 4 to waste – 5 queuing – 6 to kill – 7 booking – 8 stay

Exercise 3

- 1 not to arrive – 2 not getting – 3 may not be – 4 not move – 5 not to tell – 6 not doing

Exercise 4

- 1 advised us to go – 2 didn't manage to – 3 want me to – 4 forgot ordering – 5 regrets not inviting – 6 doesn't mind walking – 7 is no point doing it – 8 looking forward to leaving – 9 not used to driving – 10 allow me to go

Exercise 5

- 1A – 2B – 3B – 4B

Exercise 6

- 1 to lower / using – 2 meeting – 3 buying / to save – 4 travelling – 5 telling / to make – 6 repairing / to take

Exercise 7

1C – 2B – 3D – 4A – 5C – 6B – 7D – 8B – 9A –
10C – 11A – 12D

Exercise 8

1D – 2E – 3A – 4F – 5C – 6B

Unit 27**Exercise 1**

1 said – 2 wondered – 3 asked – 4 thought – 5
tell – 6 told – 7 told – 8 wondered

Exercise 2

1 Jack said he wasn't going the following
morning.
2 Anne asked Lucy to pass (her) the salt.
3 The teacher said (that) Dante wrote the Divine
Comedy.
4 Mr Bates asked Emma if she had received his
parcel.
5 She asked me if I could go there that
afternoon.
6 The lady said it hadn't been snowing at 10 the
night before.
7 Cathy said Aunt Ellie mightn't be at home at
that moment.
8 Peter wondered if he should ask Tracy to go
there.
9 The boy said he hadn't gone out the night
before.
10 Oscar Wilde said that all art is quite useless.

Exercise 3

1B – 2C – 3A – 4C – 5D – 6A – 7B – 8C – 9D –
10A – 11B – 12D – 13A – 14C

Exercise 4

1I – 2D – 3D – 4I – 5I – 6D

Exercise 5

1C – Where did I put my glasses? - 2D Don't
worry, Mum! - 3A I'll go to the gym tomorrow.
- 4B My team won the match yesterday.

Unit 28**Exercise 1**

1 mentioned – 2 cried – 3 to them – 4 whispered
– 5 yelled – 6 pointed out

Exercise 2

1C – 2F – 3E – 4A – 5D – 6B

Exercise 3

1 Sarah congratulated Nancy on the beautiful
view (she had).
2 Charlene complained about the rain.
3 Caleb offered to lay the table.
4 Britney reminded her mother to send the
pictures.
5 Chris suggested watching a film.
6 The boy denied breaking (having broken) the
window.

Exercise 4

1 apologised for breaking the
2 suggested (that) I (should) take
3 accused Neal of cheating
4 refused to help me
5 we couldn't use
6 blamed me for missing
7 promised not to be late
8 booking the flight the following

Exercise 5

1A – 2B – 3A – 4A – 5A – 6B

Exercise 6

1 Ann apologises to Emma for being late.
2 Emma complains that Ann is always finding
excuses for being late.
3 Emma blames Ann for causing them to miss
the train.
4 Emma reminds Ann that they were supposed
to help Jackie with the pizza and barbecue.
5 Ann explains that there's no problem because a
friend will drive them to Jackie's place.
6 Ann suggests having a coffee while waiting
for Sue to pick them up.

Unit 29**Exercise 1**

1 which – 2 who – 3 whose – 4 which – 5 when
– 6 why

Exercise 2

1 whose – 2 X – 3 what – 4 that – 5 X – 6 why –
7 X – 8 when – 9 where – 10 that/which – 11
what – 12 whose – 13 whom – 14 X

Exercise 3

2 that/who looks after the dogs
3 whose husband is a popular anchorman
4 (that) she was wearing
5 who / that lives across the street
6 who is sitting next to Pam
7 (that) we're having lunch with
8 that / who works as a French teacher

Exercise 4

Sentences containing ND relative clauses:

1 Mrs Patterson, whose flat is next to mine, is a very friendly neighbour.

3 I remember that years ago, when I was just 12, I got lost in the woods while we were having a picnic.

4 You did the right thing, which is what matters the most.

5 Kate Winslet, who played one of the protagonists in 'Titanic', is one of my favourite actresses.

8 I seldom visit my cousin in Osaka, which is in Japan.

Exercise 5

1 that / who – 2 whose – 3 when – 4 what – 5 that / which – 6 that / which – 7 where – 8 who – 9 why – 10 I

Exercise 6

1 I share my room with is Korean.
2 a problem he's worried about.
3 the knife I've asked for?
4 the beer I paid for.
5 city I was born in.
6 called the friend I travelled to Australia with.

Exercise 7

1 the professional positions you want to apply for.
2 you are waiting for
3 things I can do without.
4 I'm looking for has a list
5 likes listening to
6 he's talking about

Exercise 8

1 X – 2 X – 3 what – 4 that – 5 What – 6 what

Exercise 9

1 that I went to / 2 whose suitcase was / 3 the man they saw her / 4 this what he wants / 5 where I live is (or: in which I live is / (that) I live in is) / 6 Antibes, which is near / 7 (that / which) you use to move / 8 know the song he is

Unit 30**Exercise 1**

1e – 2a – 3d – 4b – 5f – 6c

Exercise 2

1 however – 2 nevertheless – 3 furthermore – 4 despite this – 5 despite – 6 though – 7 whereas – 8 such as

Exercise 3

1 whereas – 2 instead – 3 as a rule – 4 as regards – 5 in the end – 6 yet – 7 on top of that – 8 in a nutshell

Exercise 4

1B – 2C – 3A – 4D – 5B – 6C – 7D – 8A

Exercise 5

1E – 2C – 3A – 4F – 5D

Exercise 6

1 although it was raining – 2 Instead of offering the chocolates – 3 spite of the rough sea – 4 well as being – 5 us in despite our delay – 6 on top of that

Unit 31**Exercise 1**

1 unless – 2 provided – 3 on account – 4 as – 5 due – 6 Nevertheless, - 7 If not – 8 well

Exercise 2

1 whereas – 2 though / if – 3 neither – 4 However – 5 account – 6 consequence / result – 7 spite – 8 that – 9 would – 10 order

Exercise 3

1 Although / Even though it was raining
2 in order to
3 as long as you pick
4 As I didn't have
5 For this reason I think
6 my opinion Di Caprio
7 is arguably
8 eventually had some pizza

Exercise 4

1C – 2D – 3A – 4E – 5B

Unit 32**Exercise 1**

1 in Holland – 2 Next year – 3 on holiday – 4 with my parents – 5 all afternoon – 6 to Paris

Exercise 2

wrong and corrections: 1 We go to the beach with them every day. - 4 Giorgia speaks English and French very well. - 5 That mp3 player is mine: give it to me. - 8 Tom is holding his diary in his hand.

Exercise 3

- 1 Could you sent it to Alice?
- 2 You can't ask them to her.
- 3 I must forward it to my boss .
- 4 Maria brought them to David from Ireland.
- 5 Can you show them to the guests, please?
- 6 I must buy them for him tomorrow.

Exercise 4

- 1 We'll send the Ryans a postcard from Sardinia.
- 2 I'm meeting Jackie at her place after school.
- 3 We must read the contract carefully (carefully read the contract) tomorrow.
- 4 We're definitely going to Liverpool by car tomorrow.
- 5 He quickly put the money in the bag with a strange look in his eyes.
- 6 The lady asked Mrs Jones politely to call her later.
- 7 They will probably send it to you by courier next week.
- 8 We've just bought a lovely silk blouse for Emma.
- 9 I'll be on holiday in Greece with some friends at the end of March.
- 10 He likes to spend his holidays alone in a little cottage in the mountains.

Exercise 5

- 1 goes to work by car
- 2 the chocolates with greed
- 3 fill in the form with
- 4 probably walk
- 5 book a flight for me
- 6 you lend your car to

Exercise 6

- 1 Last summer I went to Sardinia with my parents. It was a wonderful holiday indeed.
- 2 I like pizza very much: it is definitely my favourite dish.
- 3 I will probably choose Engineering when I go to University next year.
- 4 Did you write the answer of the test in pencil?
- 5 I don't know my new neighbours very well but they look friendly.
- 6 I quickly ate my lunch. / I ate my lunch quickly because I was late.

Unit 33**Exercise 1**

1 happened – 2 is he meeting – 3 suits – 4 will clean – 5 did you work – 6 does Adam have – 7 are you sending – 8 ate – 9 start – 10 does this word mean – 11 fell – 12 won

Exercise 2

1C – 2E – 3G – 4A – 5H – 6B – 7D – 8F

Exercise 3

- 1 What (which films) were they interested in?
- 2 Which coke / what have you just paid for?
- 3 Who is going to do the shopping?
- 4 Who was Richard III killed by? /Who killed Richard III?
- 5 What (which war) began in 1914?
- 6 What does he have to buy (for tomorrow?)
- 7 Who is the subject of this poem?
- 8 Which of these scarves do you prefer?

Exercise 4

1 did the police arrest – 2 the greenhouse effect caused by – 3 did you lend your bike – 4 did you buy it from – 5 do you find boring – 6 does FBI stand for

Exercise 5

- 1 wrote *Wuthering Heights*?
- 2 is the story about?
- 3 does Catherine marry?
- 4 marries
- 5 two narrators tell the story?
- 6 will Catherine's daughter marry?

Unit 34**Exercise 1**

up: 2 – 3 – 6 / down: 1 – 4 – 5

Exercise 2

1 don't – 2 is – 3 were – 4 doesn't – 5 they – 6 am – 7 won't – 8 will – 9 wouldn't – 10 hadn't

Exercise 3

1 weren't you – 2 doesn't she – 3 can you – 4 didn't he – 5 isn't it – 6 should I – 7 have you – 8 shall we – 9 aren't I – 10 won't she – 11 will you – 12 isn't there – 13 would you – 14 haven't you

Exercise 4

1 but adults can – 2 but French students don't – 3 and so are environmental issues – 4 but we don't (have to) – 5 and so does the Italian flag – 6 but penguins can – 7 neither / nor can penguins – 8 and neither / nor did Twitter

Exercise 5

1 know Jane (yet), do you? - 2 and so did – 3 than he does – 4 and neither (nor) was – 5 and neither (nor) does my father – 6 go to Paris, shall – 7 to go but he did – 8 isn't it

Unit 35**Exercise 1**

1 at / on – 2 at / at – 3 on / on – 4 at / in – 5 on / in – 6 in / in – 7 at / at – 8 at / in

Exercise 2

1A – 2C – 3C – 4D – 5B – 6A

Exercise 3

1 at / in – 2 to / by / in – 3 at / in – 4 on (at) / at – 5 at / on – 6 in / on – 7 to / in – 8 in / at – 9 to / on – 10 at / by

Exercise 4

correct sentences: 3, 6, 10 – error corrections: 1 (at) in – 2 (on) in – 4 (under) in – 5 (the) no article – 6 (to) in – 7 (the) no article – 8 (to) no preposition – 9 (in) on

Exercise 5

1 goes to school on foot – 2 wonderful view at sunset – 3 at the end – 4 the last time – 5 did you get – 6 In the end – 7 by the time – 8 open at weekends – 9 must subscribe by – 10 are on the way to

Exercise 6

1 at – 2 in – 3 by (at) – 4 in – 5 on – 6 on – 7 to – 8 at – 9 on – 10 at – 11 by – 12 in – 13 on – 14 there – 15 by

Unit 36**Exercise 1**

1d – 2e – 3f – 4a – 5c – 6b

Exercise 2

1 for / business / for – 2 of / responsible – 3 with / full – 4 for / on – 5 in / at – 6 about / fond – 7 on / pay – 8 to / depend (rely) – 9 on / at – 10

with (of/by not fully acceptable in writing according to oxford) / interested

Exercise 3

1 to / for – 2 from / of / at – 3 from – 4 with / to – 5 to – 6 of / of – 7 with / on – 8 of / in

Exercise 4

1 for – 2 in – 3 in – 4 with – 5 by – 6 about – 7 on – 8 at – 9 at – 10 to – 11 with – 12 for – 13 in – 14 from

Exercise 5

1 in – 2 over – 3 in – 4 by – 5 from – 6 by – 7 to – 8 by – 9 on – 10 in – 11 to – 12 for – 13 by – 14 by

Exercise 6

Smartphones: 2014 55% - 2015 60% - 2016 65% - 2017 70%

Tablets: 2014 10% - 2015 13% - 2016 15% - 2017 15%

Portable PCs: 2014 20% - 2015 17% - 2016 12% - 2017 10%

Desktop PCs: 2014 15% - 2015 10% - 2016 8% - 2017 5%

Unit 37**Exercise 1**

1E – 2D – 3F – 4B – 5C – 6A

Exercise 2

1 make / get – 2 do / make – 3 makes / take – 4 have / make – 5 makes / does – 6 do / take

Exercise 3

1 take your time – 2 have nothing in common – 3 took no notice / didn't take any notice – 4 got the sack – 5 made up her mind – 6 had a great time – 7 were (was) making progress – 8 made an effort not to

Exercise 4

1 make amends – 2 catch fire – 3 pay attention – 4 do an impression – 5 take a risk – 6 catch sight – 7 take pride in – 8 make a journey

Exercise 5

1 do – 2 plan – 3 Making – 4 do – 5 exercises –
6 make – 7 making 8 have (take)

Exercise 6

1A – 2B – 3D – 4B – 5D – 6C – 7A – 8C

Unit 38**Exercise 1**

1 into – 2 out – 3 up – 4 break out – 5 through to
– 6 ran into – 7 it up – 8 over

Exercise 2

1 took down / put up – 2 fell out / made up – 3
went out with / broke up – 4 picks up / drops her
off – 5 take off / put on – 6 going out / stay in –
7 came down / got over – 8 look up to / look
down

Exercise 3

1 you must call her back...
2 My grandma passed them down...
3 I've put up with him...
4 Have you paid it off?
5 I had to give it up...
6 The police are looking into it.

Exercise 4

1 taken off – 2 bring up – 3 turned up – 4 turned
down – 5 get on – 6 get away

Exercise 5

1 has broken down – 2 have made up – 3 the
change brought 4 do away with – 5 better stay
away from – 6 passed out as soon – 7 you come
round for – 8 you I would cut down

Exercise 6

1A – 2C – 3C – 4B – 5B – 6C

Unit 39**Exercise 1**

1D – 2G – 3F – 4B – 5A – 6C – 7H – 8E

Exercise 2

1C – 2B – 3A – 4C – 5D – 6B – 7D – 8A – 9C –
10D

Exercise 3

1 is up to – 2 was over – 3 am not into – 4 is
anybody in – 5 is out of order – 6 will be off

Exercise 4

1E – 2A – 3C – 4F – 5B

Exercise 5

1 speed up a – 2 you back me up – 3 the
company set up – 4 build up your confidence – 5
was held up – 6 to think it over

Exercise 6

1D – 2A – 3C – 4D

Unit 40**Exercise 1**

1G sympathy – 2D (bad) temper – 3A risk – 4B
wonder – 5F habit – 6E snob

Exercise 2

1 tired – 2 disgusting – 3 disappointing – 4
frightened – 5 satisfying – 6 interesting – 7
shocked – 8 surprised

Exercise 3

1 asleep – 2 pleasant – 3 sensitive – 4 alive – 5
annoying – 6 lovely – 7 useful – 8 imaginary

Exercise 4

1 abominable – 2 not brave – 3 embarrassed – 4
tidy – 5 rich – 6 unpredictable

Exercise 5

magic(al) / pessimistic / dependent / significant /
revolutionary / complementary / envious /
mysterious / favourable / responsible / playful /
faithful

Exercise 6

1 daily – 2 relaxing – 3 anxious – 4 stressful – 5
comfortable – 6 enjoyable – 7 suitable – 8
educational – 9 healthy – 10 confident

Unit 41**Exercise 1**

1 choice / choosy – 2 success / successful – 3
image / imaginary – 4 variety / various – 5
health / healthy – 6 safety / safe

Exercise 2

1 achievements – 2 complaint – 3 inhabitants – 4
performance – 5 arguments – 6 painter – 7
weight – Sales

Exercise 3

1B – 2D – 3A – 4C – 5C – 6B – 7A – 8A

Exercise 4

1 very imaginative – 2 the length of – 3 to become more fluent – 4 filled me with happiness – 5 is usually due to anxiety – 6 to escape punishment – 7 little knowledge of Spanish – 8 made great improvements / a great improvement.

Exercise 5

verb & nouns: 2 – 4 – 5 – 7 – 9 – 10; 1 warmth – 3 growth – 6 loss – 8 knowledge – 11 teacher (or teaching) – 12 song

Exercise 6

2 impression / impressionable, impressive / impressively
 3 use, usage / use / useful (useless)
 4 pleasure / pleased, pleasing (pleasurable) / pleasingly
 5 care (carelessness) / care / careful (careless) / carefully (carelessly)
 6 preference / preferable / preferably
 7 comfort / (un)comfortable / (un)comfortably –
 8 sensibility / sense / sensible, sensitive (sensual, senseless) / sensibly

Exercise 7

2 performance – 3 maneuverability – 4 certification – 5 manned – 6 headway – 7 flight – 8 characteristics – 9 refinements – 10 Officer – 11 preparation – 12 customers – 13 investors – 14 development – 15 simulator – 16 sale

Unit 42**Exercise 1**

1 believe – 2 tighten – 3 glorify – 4 enlighten (lighten) – 5 heighten – 6 characterise – 7 darken – 8 examine – 9 extinguish – 10 terrify

Exercise 2

1 bleeding – 2 chose – 3 lost – 4 broaden – 5 encouraged – 6 sympathise

Exercise 3

1 assure – 2 loosen – 3 image – 4 lighten – 5 commemorate – 6 enforce

Exercise 4

1 specialises – 2 ensure – 3 likened – 4 criticises – 5 worsened – 6 respond – 7 pronounced – 8 renew

Exercise 5

verbs: 1 – 4 – 6 – 9 – 10

Exercise 6

1 threaten/threatening – 2 fullness/fully - 3 agreement/ agree/ agreeably - 4 increase/ increase/ increasing – 5 flatter/ flattering /flatteringly 6 enjoyment/ enjoy/ enjoyable

Unit 43**Exercise 1**

fearless, thoughtless – uninhabited, unsatisfied, unavailable – insensitive, immorality, irrelevant, illiterate – dissatisfied, disrespectful – misprint, misinterpret

Exercise 2

1 illiterate – 2 unconscious – 3 misinterpreted – 4 uninhabited – 5 unavailable – 6 thoughtless

Exercise 3

1F – 2A – 3G – 4D – 5B – 6E

Exercise 4

1 inappropriately – 2 helpless – 3 misunderstood – 4 neuroscientist – 5 relationships – 6 stressful – 7 unlikely – 8 disapprove – 9 pointless – 10 arguably

Exercise 5

1 soundless – 2 length – 3 insufferable – 4 unnerved – 5 insoluble – 6 unsatisfactory – 7 unruffled – 8 thrilling

GENERAL REVISION

Exercise 1

1 specialises – 2 haven't had – 3 has waited / has been waiting – 4 have you been arguing – 5 is always showing off – 6 is holding

Exercise 2

1 used to be / was – 2 was watching – 3 A have you met / B was – 4 I've been feeling / I've felt
5 got married – 6 hadn't studied

Exercise 3

1 will find – 2 will be travelling – 3 starts – 4 am seeing (will see)

Exercise 4

1 hardly studies – 2 unlikely – 3 quickly ran – 4 work harder – 5 nice blue velvet – 6 delicious red Italian – 7 don't often do / seldom do – 8 still have / have still got

Exercise 5

1 some – 2 a few / some – 3 many – 4 both – 5 none – 6 Each / All

Exercise 6

1 most clever / cleverest – 2 as boring – 3 older I grow – 4 more slowly – 5 Fewer and fewer – 6 such – 7 a little / a bit – 8 at the latest

Exercise 7

1 didn't need to / didn't have to – 2 can't have / couldn't have – 3 were supposed to be / should have been – 4 don't have to / needn't – 5 to be repaired / repairing – 6 aren't allowed to / can't

Exercise 8

1 need – 2 hadn't had – 3 wouldn't be – 4 I had been – 5 could speak – 6 would stop

Exercise 9

1 (hadn't been cleaned) was being cleaned – 2 had / got – 3 let – 4 have – 5 have / get – 6 let me – 7 to have been – 8 had been stolen

Exercise 10

1 advised / told – 2 to do / do – 3 help – 4 repeating – 5 made to confess – 6 putting

Exercise 11

1 was going to phone / would phone – 2 suggested / recommended – 3 must / had to – 4 Were you able to / Did you manage to
5 complained – 6 refused – 7 on paying – 8 for passing

Exercise 12

who – 2 which – 3 which – 4 that you / you

Exercise 13

1 although / even though – 2 due to / on account of – 3 in my opinion – 4 provided / as long as
5 so as to / in order to – 6 on the other hand – 7 Since / As – 8 instead of

Exercise 14

1 us the news / the news to us – 2 will happen / happens – 3 neither – 4 didn't you – 5 will you – 6 so does Peter – 7 hasn't – 8 am I

Exercise 15

1 At – 2 on – 3 before / by / within – 4 at – 5 in our caravan / on our scooter – 6 at the end – 7 to – 8 on – 9 for – 10 for – 11 of – 12 at / by – 13 on – 14 on – 15 at – 16 tired – 17 tell – 18 from

Exercise 16

1 make – 2 do – 3 takes – 4 had – 5 come – 6 putting on / gaining

Exercise 17

1 through – 2 turn – 3 gone – 4 out – 5 did – 6 fall out – 7 bring up – 8 cut – 9 hanging out – 10 putting – 11 back – 12 off

Exercise 18

1 orderly – 2 embarrassingly – 3 pleasant/pleasurable – 4 alive – 5 variety – 6 physically – 7 enjoyable – 8 carefree – 9 uneventful – 10 senseless – 11 likelihood / likeliness – 12 consumerism